

Use A Plant ID App!

Identify plants with the **iNaturalist app** (find it in your favorite app store then install it to your phone or tablet) and then mark off the plants you find here. *Your iNaturalist post can help nature-supporting research!*

Trees & Shrubs

Common Name	Scientific Name	Invasive?
1 Ash, Green	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Native
2 Ash, White	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	Native
3 Aspen, Bigtooth	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Native
4 Barberry, Japanese	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Invasive
5 Basswood, American	<i>Tilia americana</i>	Native
6 Beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Native
7 Birch, Cherry	<i>Betula lenta</i>	Native
8 Birch, River	<i>Betula nigra</i>	Native
9 Black-gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Native
10 Bladdernut	<i>Staphylia trifolia</i>	Native
11 Blueberry, Highbush	<i>Vaccinium corymbos.</i>	Native
12 Blueberry, Lowbush	<i>Vaccinium palladum</i>	Native
13 Box Elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Native
14 Bush-hy.sckl., Amur	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Invasive
15 Bush-hy.sckl., Marrow's	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Invasive
16 Butternut	<i>Julans cinerea</i>	Native
17 Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occident.</i>	Native
18 Cedar, Red	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Native
19 Cherry, Black	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Native
20 Cherry, Sweet	<i>Prunus avium</i>	Invasive
21 Common Alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Native
22 Crabapple**	<i>Malus coronaria</i>	Invasive
23 Dogwood, Flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Native

Trees & Shrubs cont.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Invasive?
24 Dogwood, Pagoda	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Native
25 Dogwood, Swamp	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Native
26 Elder, American	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Native
27 Elm, Slippery	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Native
28 Hawthorn, Cockspur	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Native
29 Hazelnut, American	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Native
30 Hemlock, Eastern	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Native
31 Hickory, Bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Native
32 Hickory, Mockernut	<i>Carya alba</i>	Native
33 Hickory, Pignut	<i>Carya glabra</i>	Native
34 Hickory Shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>	Native
35 Holly, American	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	Native
36 Ironwood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Native
37 Laurel, Mountain	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Native
38 Locust, Black	<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	Invasive
39 Maple, Norway	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Invasive
40 Maple, Red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Native
41 Maple, Silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Native
42 Mulberry, White	<i>Morus alba</i>	Invasive
43 Multiflora Rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Invasive
44 Oak, Black	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Native
45 Oak, Chestnut	<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Native
46 Oak, Red	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Native
47 Oak, Pin	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Native
48 Oak, White	<i>Quercus alba</i>	Native
49 Olive, Autumn	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Invasive
50 Osage-orange	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Non-native
51 Photinia	<i>Photinia villosa</i>	Invasive
52 Pine, White	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Native
53 Princess Tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Invasive
54 Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Native
55 Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Native
56 Spruce, Norway	<i>Picea abies</i>	Non-native
57 Sumac, Shining	<i>Rhus copallina</i>	Native
58 Sumac, Smooth	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Native
59 Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Native
60 Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Native
61 Tulip-tree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Native
62 Viburnum, Blackhaw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Native
63 Viburnum, Ex. Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i>	Non-native
64 Viburnum, Mapleleaf	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Native
65 Walnut, Black	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Native
66 Willow, Black	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Native
67 Willow, Weeping	<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Non-native
68 Winged Burningbush	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Invasive
69 Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Native
70 Witch-hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Native

Vines

Common Name	Scientific Name	Invasive?
71 Blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Native
72 Creeper, Virginia	<i>Parthenocissus quinqu.</i>	Native
73 Cucumber, Bur	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Native
74 Dewberry	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Native
75 Dodder	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Native
76 Grape, Fox	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Native
77 Grape, Winter	<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Native
78 Greenbrier, Round-leaf	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Native
79 Honeysuckle, Japanese	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Invasive
80 Mile-a-minute	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	Invasive
81 Morning Glory, Ivy-leaved	<i>Ipomea hederacea</i>	Invasive
82 Nightshade, Deadly	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Non-native
83 Oriental Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Invasive
84 Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Native
85 Porcelain-berry	<i>Ampelopsis breviped.</i>	Invasive
86 Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Native
87 Wineberry	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Invasive



Ferns & Fern Allies

Common Name	Scientific Name	Invasive?
88 Broad Beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris hexagonop.</i>	Native
89 Christmas Fern	<i>Polystichum acrostich.</i>	Native
90 Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Native
91 Clubmoss, Shinning	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>	Native
92 Clubmoss, Tree	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Native
93 Crested Fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Native
94 Cut-leaved Grapefern	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Native
95 Ebony Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Native
96 Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Native
97 Giant Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Native
98 Ground Pine	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>	Native
99 Hay-scented Fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilob.</i>	Native
100 Intermediate Woodfern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Native
101 Interrupted Fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Native
102 Marginal Woodfern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Native
103 Northern Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Native
104 Polypody	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Native
105 Rattle-snake Fern	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Native
106 Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Native
107 Silvery Spleenwort	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Native
108 Spinulose Woodfern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Native

Nature Walk Plant Checklist



For These Locations

Ashland Nature Center
Coverdale Farm Preserve
Flint Woods



Delaware Nature Society
P.O. Box 700, Hockessin, DE 19707
302.239.2334 | DelNature.org/Ashland

Wildflowers

Common Name	Scientific Name	Invasive?
109 Agrimony, Small-flwr	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Native
110 Alumroot	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Native
111 Anemone, Rue	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Native
112 Anemone, Wood	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Native
113 Aster, Calico	<i>Symphyotrichum lance.</i>	Native
114 Aster, Heath	<i>Symphyotri. pilosum</i>	Native
115 Aster, New England	<i>Symphyo. novae-angliae</i>	Native
116 Aster, Panicked	<i>Symphyo. lanceolatum</i>	Native
117 Aster, White Wood	<i>Eurybia divericata</i>	Native
118 Avens, White	<i>Geum canadense</i>	Native
119 Beechdrops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Native
120 Bellwort, Perfoliate	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Native
121 Bittercress, Narrowleaf	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Invasive
122 Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia birta</i>	Native
123 Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Native
124 Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angusto.</i>	Native
125 Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Native
126 Burdock, Common	<i>Arctium minus</i>	Non-native
127 Butter-and-Eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Non-native
128 Buttercup, Bulbous	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Invasive
129 Buttercup, Hooked	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Native
130 Buttercup, Kidneyleafed	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Native
131 Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Native
132 Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Native
133 Carpenter's Square	<i>Scrophularia mariland.</i>	Native
134 Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Native
135 Celandine, Lesser	<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Invasive
136 Celandine, Greater	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Non-native
137 Chickweed, Common	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Invasive
138 Chickweed, Mse-eared	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Non-native
139 Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Non-native
140 Clearweed	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Native
141 Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Native
142 Clover, Hop	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Non-native
143 Clover, Red	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Non-native
144 Clover, White	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Non-native
145 Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Native
146 Cohosh, Black	<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Native
147 Cohosh, Blue	<i>Caulophyllum thalictro.</i>	Native
148 Coneflower, Gr-headed	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Native
149 Cucumber-root, Indian	<i>Medeola virginica</i>	Native
150 Daisy, Oxeye	<i>Chrysanthemum leuca.</i>	Non-native
151 Dame's Rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Invasive
152 Dandelion, Common	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Invasive
153 Datflower, Asiatic	<i>Commelina album</i>	Non-native
154 Deptford Pink	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Non-native
155 Dock, Broad	<i>Rumax crispus</i>	Non-native

Wildflowers cont.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Invasive?
156 Dock, Curly	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Non-native
157 Dogbane (Indian Hemp)	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Native
158 Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Native
159 Fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Native
160 Fleabane, Common	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Native
161 Fleabane, Daisey	<i>Erigeron annus</i>	Native
162 Geranium, Wild	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Native
163 Ginger, Wild	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Native
164 Ginseng, Dwarf	<i>Panax tirfolius</i>	Native
165 Goldenrod, Canada	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Native
166 Goldenrod, Blue-stemd	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Native
167 Goldenrod Early	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Native
168 Goldenrod, Lance-leavd	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Native
169 Goldenrod, Late	<i>Solidago gigantia</i>	Native
170 Goldenrod, Rough-leavd	<i>Solidago patula</i>	Native
171 Goldenrod, Rough-stemd	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Native
172 Goldenrod, Zigzag	<i>Solidagoflexicaulis</i>	Native
173 Greek Valerian	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Native
174 Ground Ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Invasive
175 Hawkweed, Yellow	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	Native
176 Hellebore, False	<i>Veratum viride</i>	Native
177 Hemlock, Poison	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Non-native
178 Hemlock, Water	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Native
179 Henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Invasive
180 Horseweed	<i>Conzya canadensis</i>	Native
181 Indian Pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Native
182 Ironweed, New York	<i>Vernonia novebora.</i>	Native
183 Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Native
184 Jewelweed, Orange	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Native
185 Jewelweed, Yellow	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Native
186 Jimsonweed	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Native
187 Joe-Pye Weed, Hollow	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Native
188 Joe-Pye Weed, Woodlnd	<i>Eutrochium pupureum</i>	Native
189 Knotweed, Japanese	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Non-native
190 Knotweed, Virginia	<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Native
191 Lady's-thumb	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Non-native
192 Lamb's Quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Non-native
193 Lettuce, Prickley	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Native
194 Lettuce, Tall	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Native
195 Lilly, Trout	<i>Erythronium american.</i>	Native
196 Lobelia, Great	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Native
197 Loosestrife, Purple	<i>Lythrumsalicaria</i>	Non-native
198 Lopseed	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Native
199 Mayapple	<i>Potophyllum peltatum</i>	Native
200 Milkweed, Common	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Native
201 Milkweed, Green	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Native
202 Mint, Hoary Mountain	<i>Pyncantherum virginia.</i>	Native

Wildflowers cont.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Invasive?
203 Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Invasive
204 Mullein, Common	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Non-native
205 Mullein, Moth	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	Non-native
206 Mustard, Field	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Non-native
207 Mustard, Garlic	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Invasive
208 Nettle, Horse	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Native
209 Nettle, Purple Dead-	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Non-native
210 Nettle, Stinging	<i>Urtrica dioica</i>	Non-native
211 Nettle, Wood	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Native
212 Nightshade, Enchanter's	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Native
213 Orchid, Ladies' Tresses	<i>Spiranthes sp</i>	Native
214 Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Native
215 Peanut, Hog	<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	Native
216 Peppergrass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Non-native
217 Pilewort	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Native
218 Plantain, English	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Invasive
219 Pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Native
220 Primrose, Evening	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Native
221 Pussytoes, Plainleaf	<i>Antennaria plantagini.</i>	Native
222 Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Non-native
223 Ragweed, Common	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Native
224 Ragweed, Great	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Non-native
225 Ragwort, Golden	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Native
226 Rue, Tall Meadow	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Native
227 Saint Joh's Wort, Com.	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Native
228 Senna, Wild	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Native
229 Skunk Cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Native
230 Smartweed, Asiatic	<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	Invasive
231 Smartweed, Penn.	<i>Persicaria pensyl.</i>	Native
232 Snakeroot, Black	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Native
233 Snakeroot, White	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	Native
234 Solomon's-seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Native
235 Solomon's-seal, False	<i>Maianthemum racemos.</i>	Native
236 Speedwell, Common	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Non-native
237 Speedwell, Thyme-leav.	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Non-native
238 Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Native
239 Spring Beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Native
240 Spring Cress	<i>Cardemine bulbosa</i>	Native
241 Star-of-Bethlehem	<i>Ornithogalum umbellat.</i>	Non-native
242 Strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Native
243 Strawberry Cr. Indian	<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Non-native
244 Sweet Flag	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Non-native
245 Tearthumb, Arrow-leav.	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	Native
246 Tearthumb, Halberd-leav.	<i>Persicaria arifolia</i>	Native
247 Thistle, Bull	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Non-native
248 Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Non-native
249 Thistle, Field	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Native

Wildflowers cont.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Invasive?
250 Thistle, Spiny-leaf Sow	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Native
251 Tobacco, Indian	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Native
252 Toothwort, Cut-leaved	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Native
253 Trillium, Nodding	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Native
254 Venus' Looking-glass	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Native
255 Vervain, Blue	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Native
256 Vervain, White	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	Native
257 Violet, Common Blue	<i>Viola sororia</i>	Native
258 Violet, Smooth Yellow	<i>Viola eriocarpa</i>	Native
259 Virginia Bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Native
260 Virginia Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginia.</i>	Native
261 Watercress	<i>Nasturtium officianle</i>	Non-native
262 Willow Herb	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Native
263 Wintercress, Common	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Native
264 Wintergreen, Spotted	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Native
265 Wood Sorrel, Yellow	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	Native
266 Woodland Bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Native
267 Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Non-native

Based on botanical surveys conducted by Janet Ebert
Compiled by R. Michael Rice
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